

JSSX Award
**Essential Roles of Transporters in Absorption and
Disposition of Endo/Xenobiotics**

輸送体を基盤とする薬物動態と生理機構に関する研究

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薬物動態学研究室
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• Former Students (Ph.D.) 1990' ~:

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Arakawa H. (Takasaki U Health & Welfare)
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• Former Students (M.S.) 2002 ~

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Yotsumoto T.	Nakamura T.	Sekine K.	Haruta T.	Yanagihara C.
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Major Transporter-Related Research since 1982

1: Organic anion transporters (OATPs and MCTs):

- 1980'-: Hepatic disposition of drugs
- 1990'-: Intestinal absorption of drugs
- 2000'-: Hormone dependence of cancer cells
- 2010'-: Prostaglandins and pathophysiology.

2: Organic cation/carnitine transporters (OCTNs):

- 1997'-: Finding of OCTN1 and OCTN2
- 1998'-: Systemic carnitine deficiency
- 2000'-: Blood cell growth and differentiation
- 2000'-: Drug absorption and disposition (Lung, Kidney, Cancer *etc.*)

3: Peptide transporter (PEPT1):

- 1980'-: Intestinal absorption of β -lactam antibiotics
- 1990'-: PEPT1 and drug transport
- 2000'-: Oral and cancer delivery by PEPT1

4: Efflux transporters (MDR1)

- 1980'-: Cancer resistance
- 1990'-: P-gp as the blood-brain and intestinal-absorption barriers

5: Urate transporters (URAT1, GLUT9, BCRP)

- 2000'-: Drug-induced change of serum urate level
- 2010'-: Regulation mechanism and association with disease

Physicochemical and PK Properties of β -Lactam Antibiotics

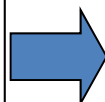
**Hydrophilic
Anionic or
Zwitterionic
pKa,
3-4 (acid)
6-8 (base)**



**Variable PK properties
BA:0%~100%
(*NOT* prodrug),
Vd:0.2 L/kg BW
CL:Kidney and liver
(*NOT* metabolism)**

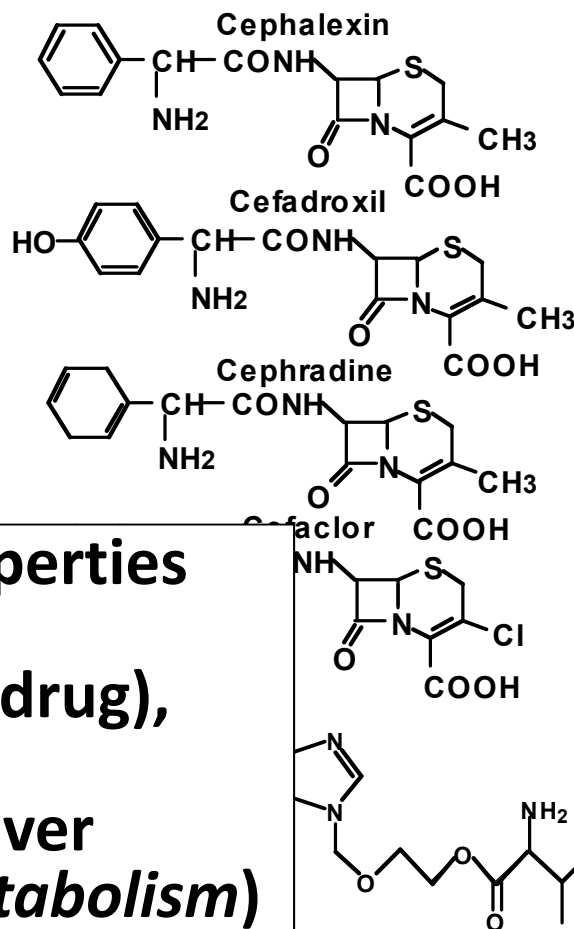


**Exhibit Tissue- and
Compounds-Specific
Membrane Permeability.**

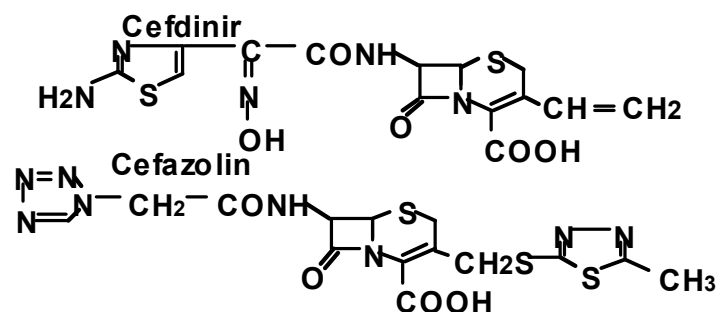


Carrier-Mediated Transport?

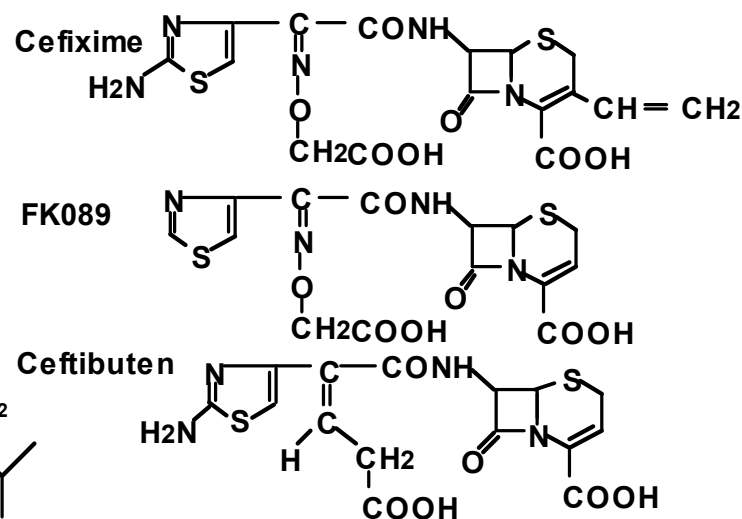
Amino- β -Lactams



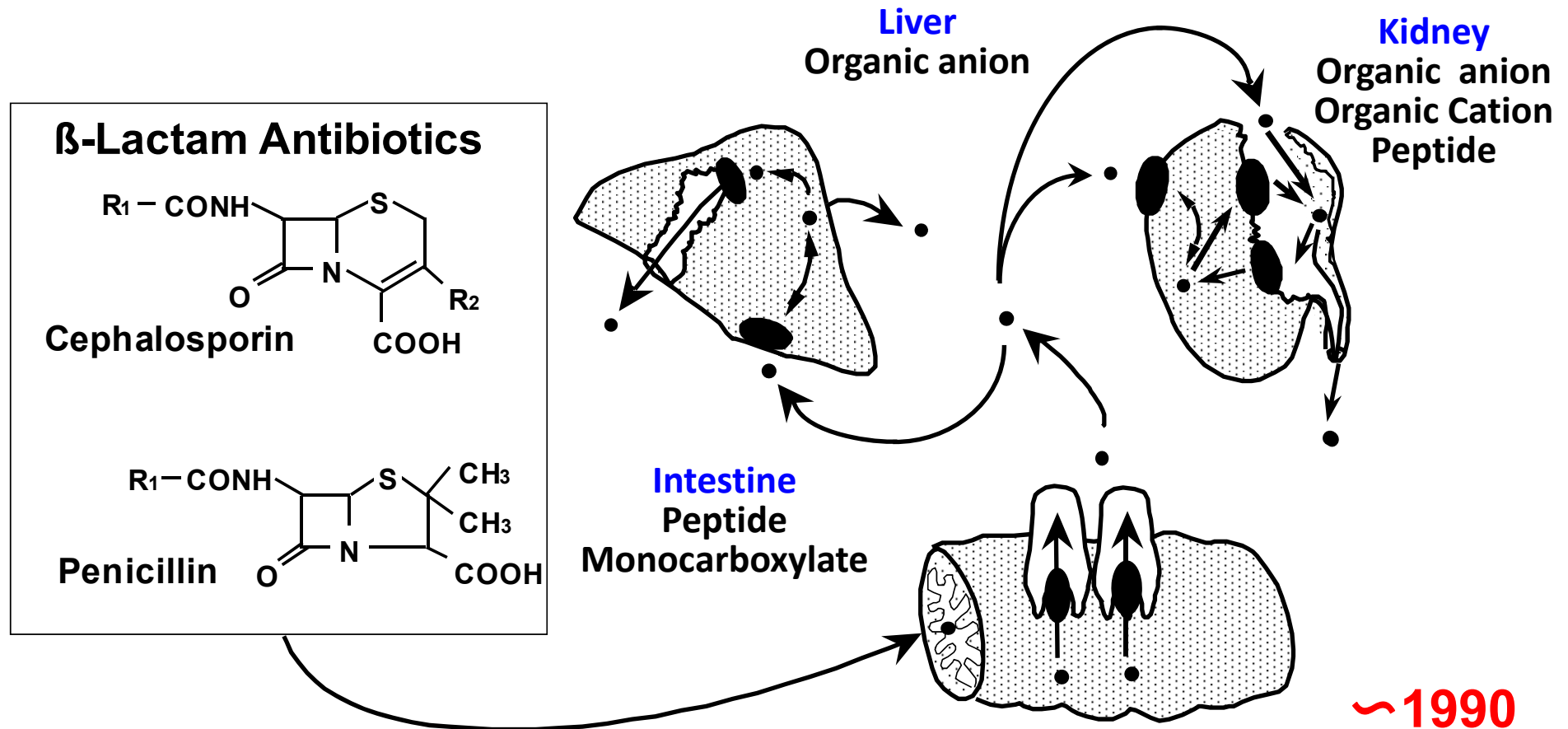
Monocarboxylic β -Lactams



Dicarboxylic β -Lactams



Ph.D. Thesis : Membrane Transport Mechanisms for β -Lactam Antibiotics in Intestine, Liver and Kidney

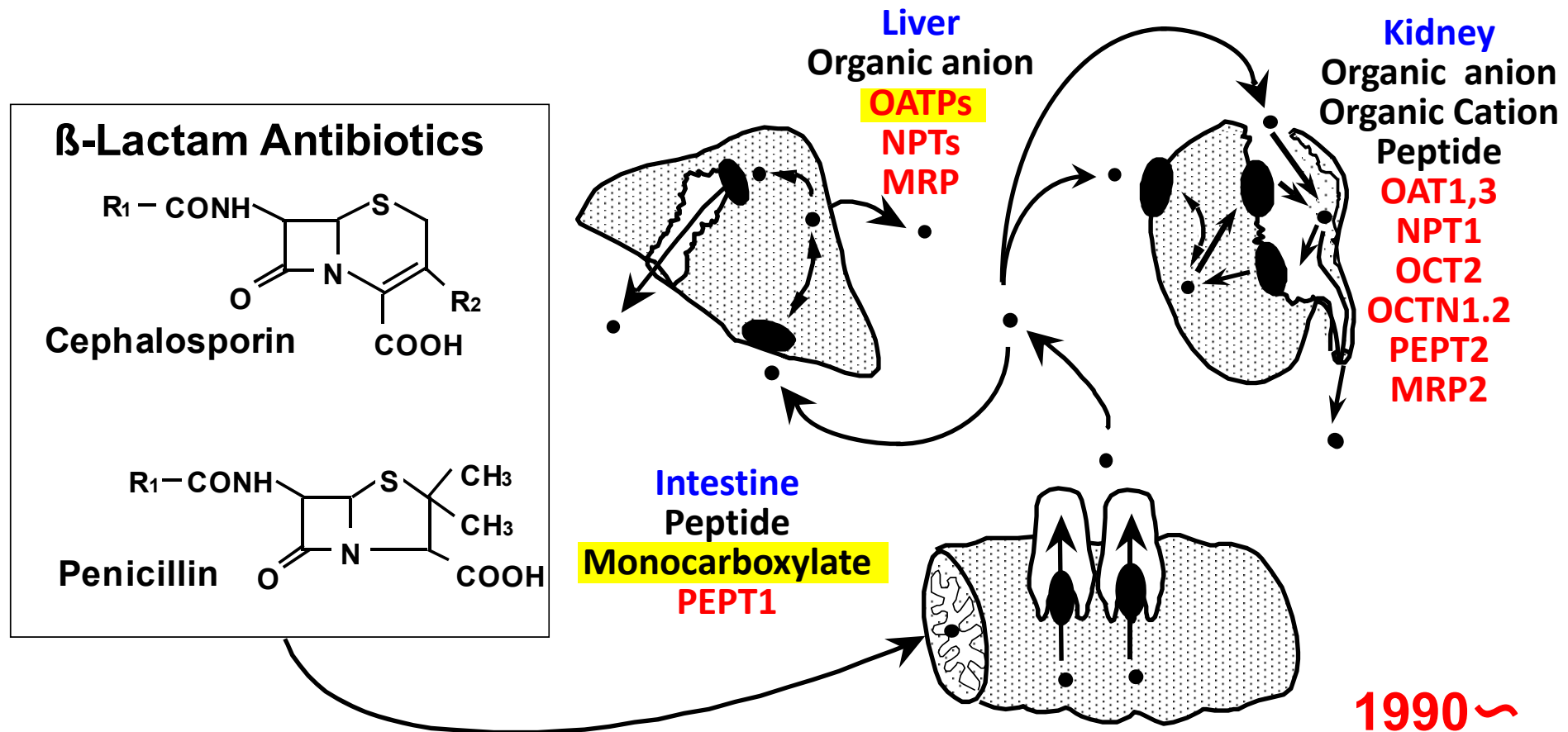


Transport studies by membrane physiological techniques, such as perfusion, tissues slices, isolated cells, membrane vesicles, *etc.*

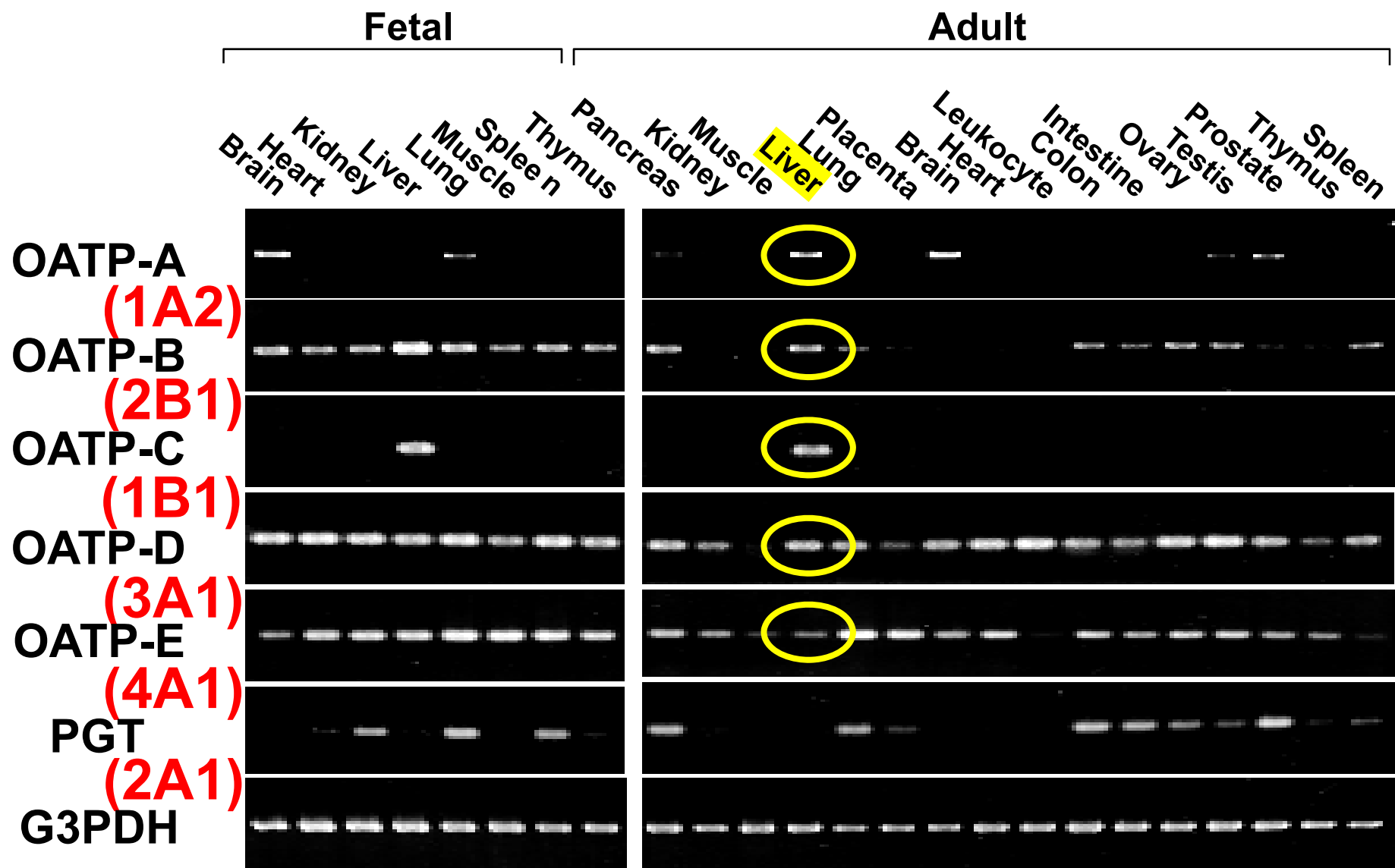


Many suggestion of **carrier-mediated transport** in intestinal absorption, and urinary and biliary excretions.

Membrane Transport Mechanisms for β -Lactam Antibiotics in Intestine, Liver and Kidney



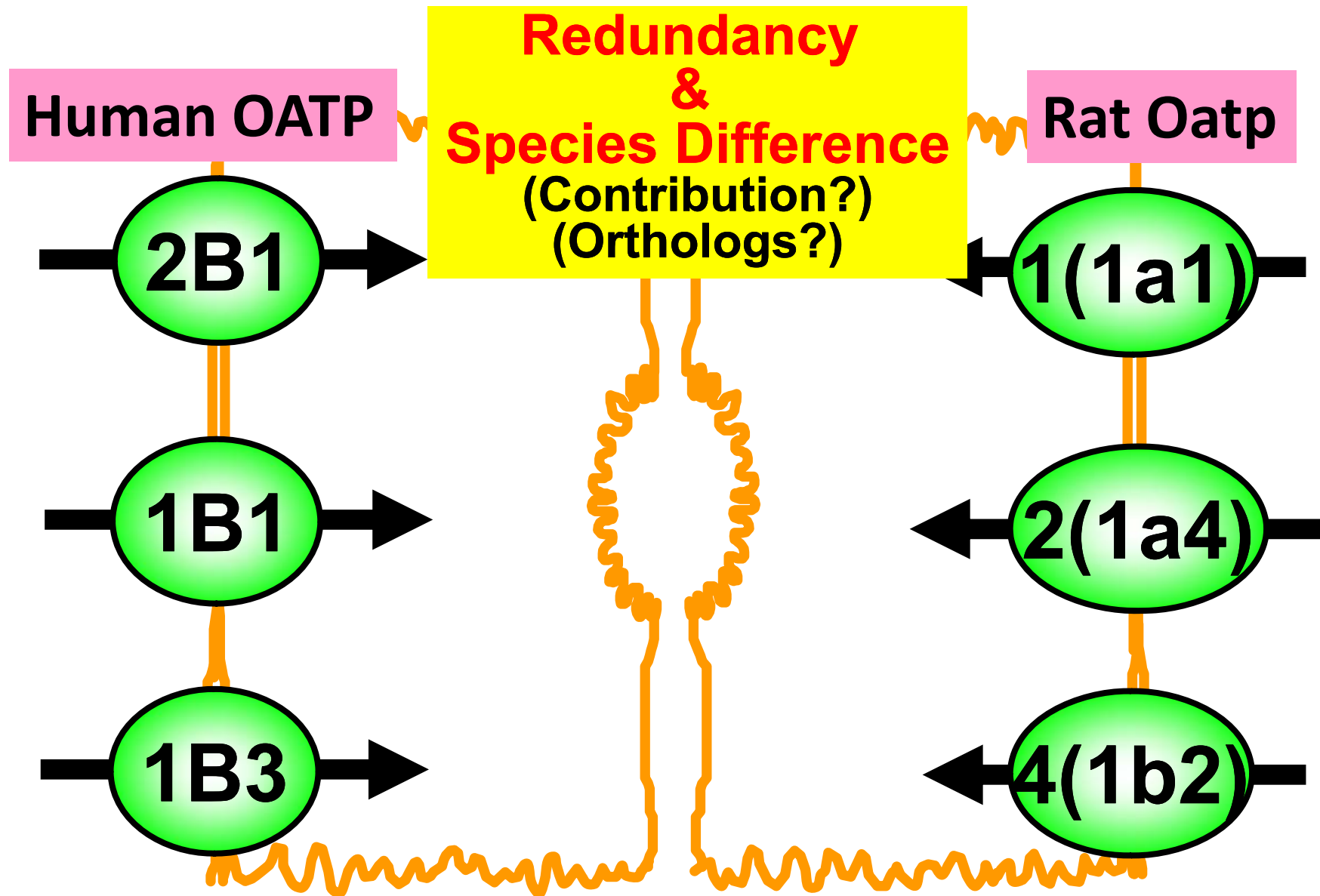
Molecular identification of involved transporters and analysis of their *in vivo* contribution, species difference and alteration of PK by genetic polymorphisms and DDI



Expression Profiles of Human OATPs by RT-PCR

Tamai et al., Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun., 27:251-260, 2000

Identification of OATP/Oatp Transporters Responsible for Hepatic Uptake of β -Lactams in Human and Rats



Urinary and Biliary Excretion Profiles of β -Lactam Antibiotics in Humans and Rats

	M.W.	Human			Rat		
		Dose	X _{bile}	X _{urine}	Dose ^{a)}	X _{bile}	X _{urine}
		mg/kg	% of Dose		mg/kg	% of Dose	
Cephalexin	347.4	250 ^{b)}		90.0	20	9.3	74.0
Cefadroxil	381.4	500-1000 ^{b)}		90.0	20	20.0	N.A.
Nafcillin	414.5	500 ^{b)}	96.0	4~38	10	89.2	N.A.
Cefazolin	454.5	250-500 ^{d)}		85.0	20	18.0	67.6
Cefotaxime	455.5	1000-2000 ^{c)}		65.0	20	1.0	N.A.
Cefmetazole	471.5	2000 ^{c)}		75.0	20	66.9	19.8
Cefditoren	506.6	200-400 ^{b)}		20.0		N.A.	
Cefsulodin	532.6	1000 ^{b)}		60.0		N.A.	
Ceftriaxone	554.6	2000 ^{c)}		50.0	20	61.8	32.0
Cefoperazone	645.7	1000-2000 ^{c)}		30.0	20	80.9	12.1

a) Intravenous administration

b) Oral administration

c) Intravenous administration

d) Intramuscular

N.A. : Not Available

Urinary and Biliary Excretion Profiles of β -Lactam Antibiotics in Humans and Rats

	M.W.	Human			Rat		
		Dose	X_{bile}	X_{urine}	Dose ^{a)}	X_{bile}	X_{urine}
		mg/kg	% of Dose		mg/kg	% of Dose	
Cephalexin	347.4	250 ^{b)}		90.0	20	9.3	74.0
Cefadroxil	381.4	500-1000 ^{b)}		90.0	20	20.0	N.A.
Nafcillin	414.5	500 ^{b)}	96.0	4~38	10	89.2	N.A.
Cefazolin	454.5	250-500 ^{d)}		85.0	20	18.0	67.6
Cefotaxime	516.1	1-2 g ^{b)}		90.0	20	10.0	N.A.
Ceftriaxone	556.4	1-2 g ^{b)}		90.0	20	19.8	19.8
Cefepime	556.4	1-2 g ^{b)}		90.0	20	19.8	19.8
Ceftazidime	556.4	1-2 g ^{b)}		90.0	20	19.8	19.8
Ceftiofur	556.4	1-2 g ^{b)}		90.0	20	19.8	19.8
Ceftazidime	556.4	1-2 g ^{b)}		90.0	20	19.8	19.8
Ceftiofur	556.4	1-2 g ^{b)}		90.0	20	19.8	19.8
Cefoperazone	645.7	1000-2000 ^{b)}		90.0	20	80.0	12.1

Functional Comparison OATPs and Oatps:

- 1: Kinetic Parameters
- 2: Relative Activity Factor (RAF) Analysis
- 3: Selective Inhibitors
- 4: *Vitro* and *Vivo* correlation

a) Intravenous administration

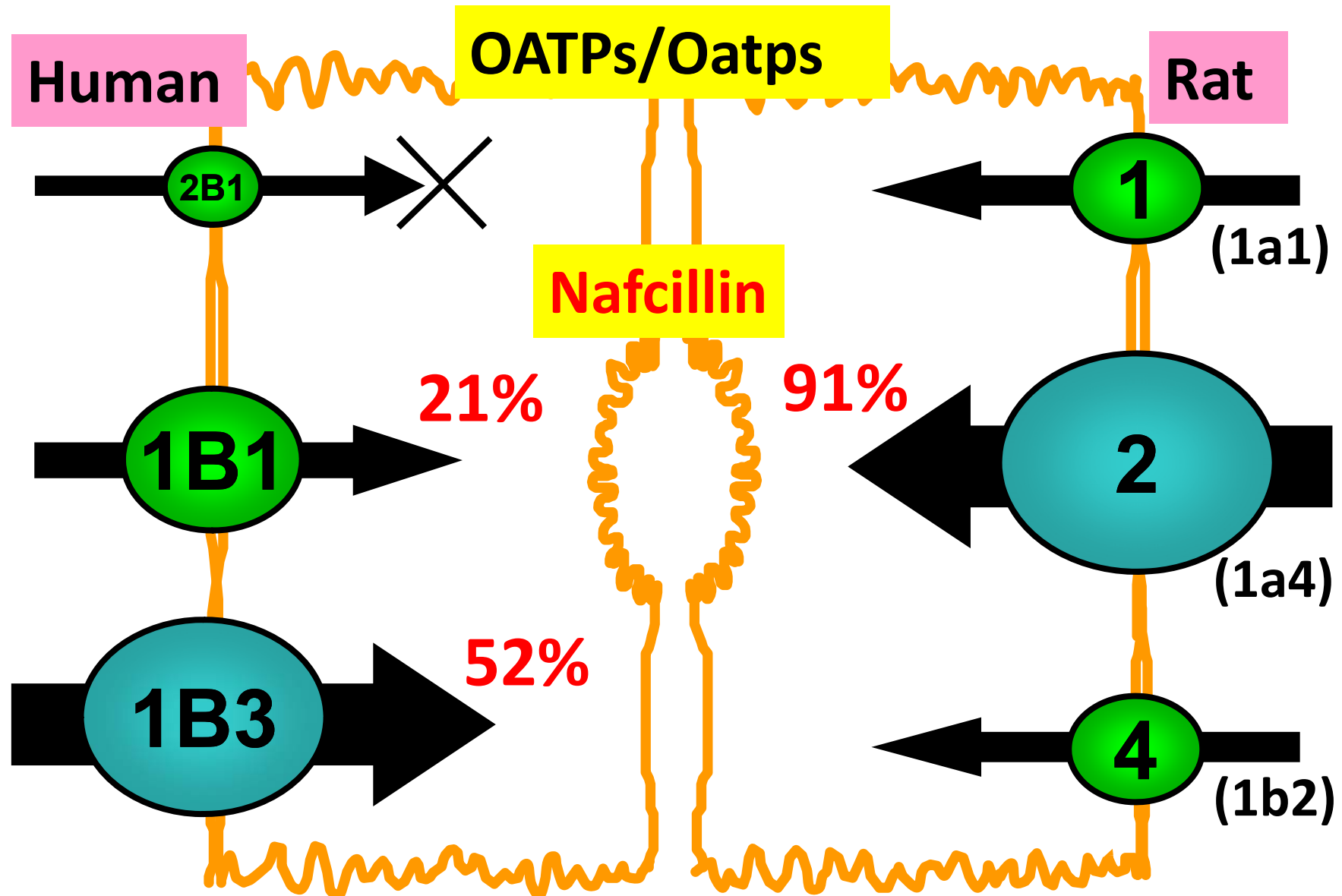
b) Oral administration

c) Intravenous administration

d) Intramuscular

N.A. : Not Available

Transporters Involved in Hepatic Uptake of Nafcillin in Human and Rat



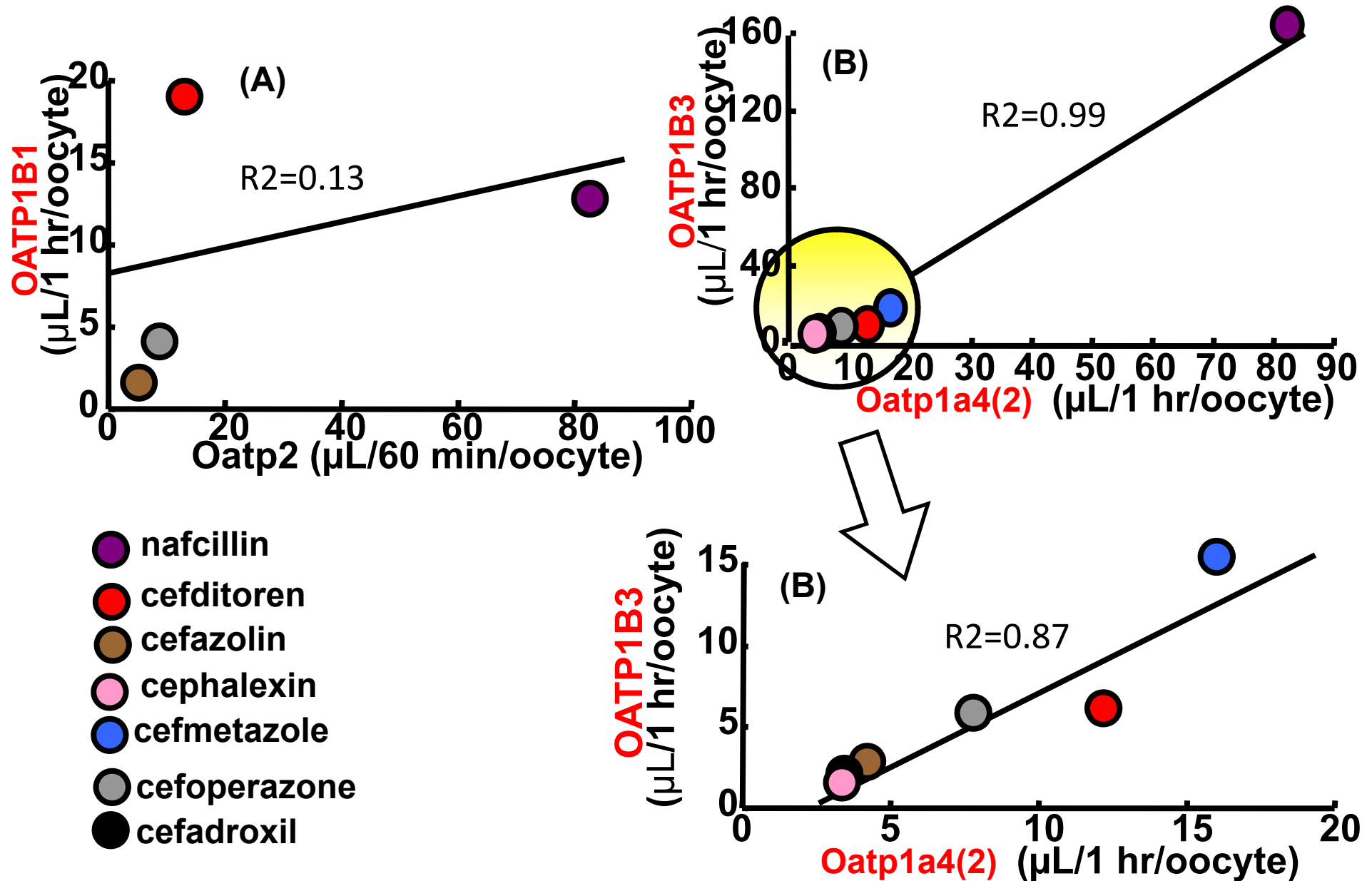
Nakakariya M. et al., Pharm. Res., 25: 578-585 (2008)

Uptake of β -Lactam Antibiotics by *Xenopus* Oocytes Expressing OATPs/Oatps

β -Lactam Antibiotics	OATP-Mediated β -Lactam Uptake (nL/oocyte/120 min)					
	Human			Rat		
	1B1	1B3	2B1	1(1a1)	2(1a4)	4(1b2)
Cephalexin	×	1.3	×	1.1	2.0	0.8
Cefadroxil	×	2.0	×	0.3	1.5	0.3
Cefazolin	0.1	3.1	N.D.	1.5	7.8	0.8
Cefotaxime	0.2	0.2	N.D.	0.1	×	×
Cefmetazole	×	2.8	×	2.2	15.5	3.6
Ceditoren	10.2	3.3	N.D.	N.D.	2.6	N.D.
Cefsulodin	0.4	0.1	N.D.	×	7.1	×
Ceftriaxone	×	1.4	N.D.	1.3	×	0.6
Cefoperazone	48.4	48.4	×	1.1	4.7	×

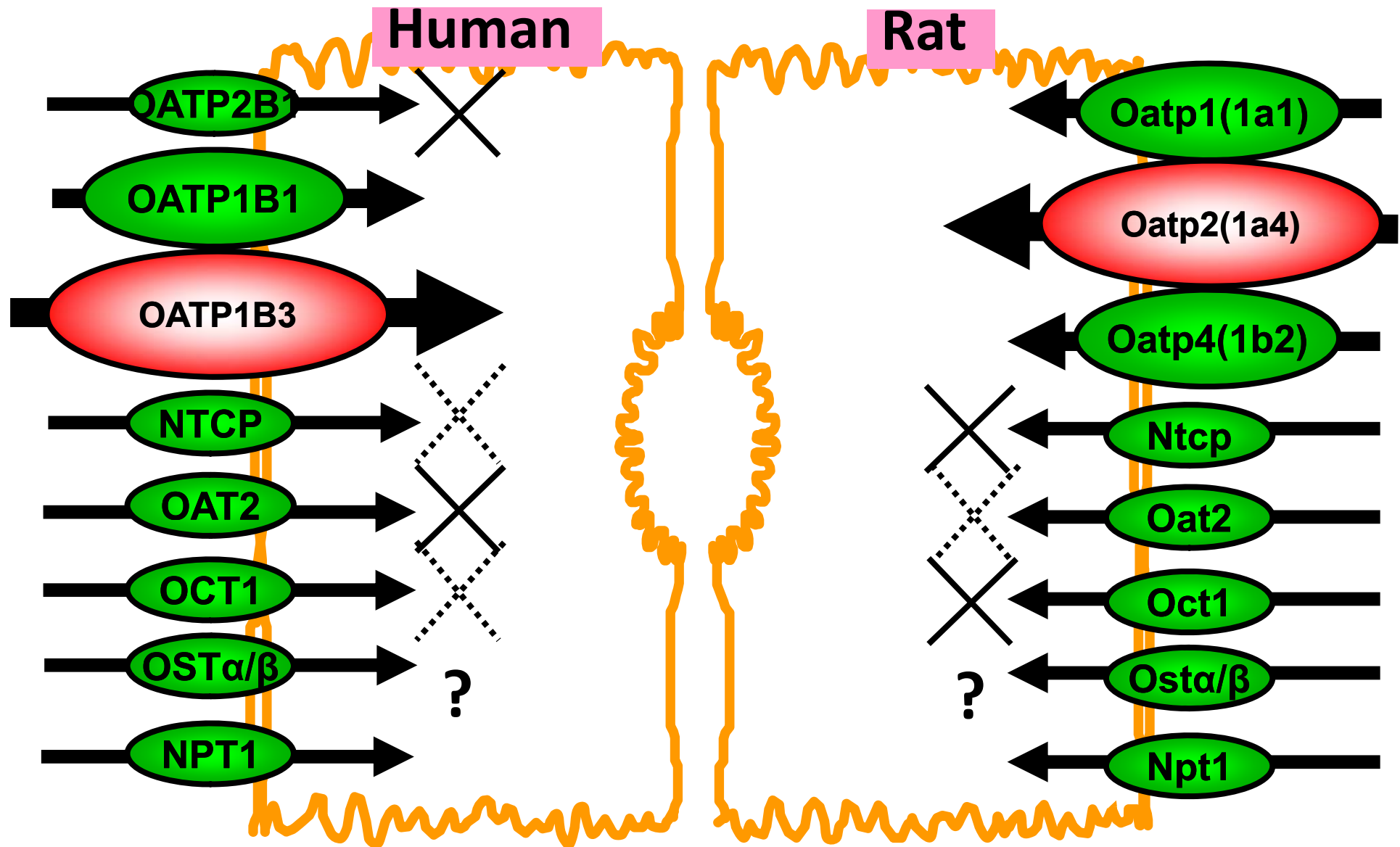
β -Lactam Antibiotics : 5 mM

× : Not Transported
N.D. : Not Determined



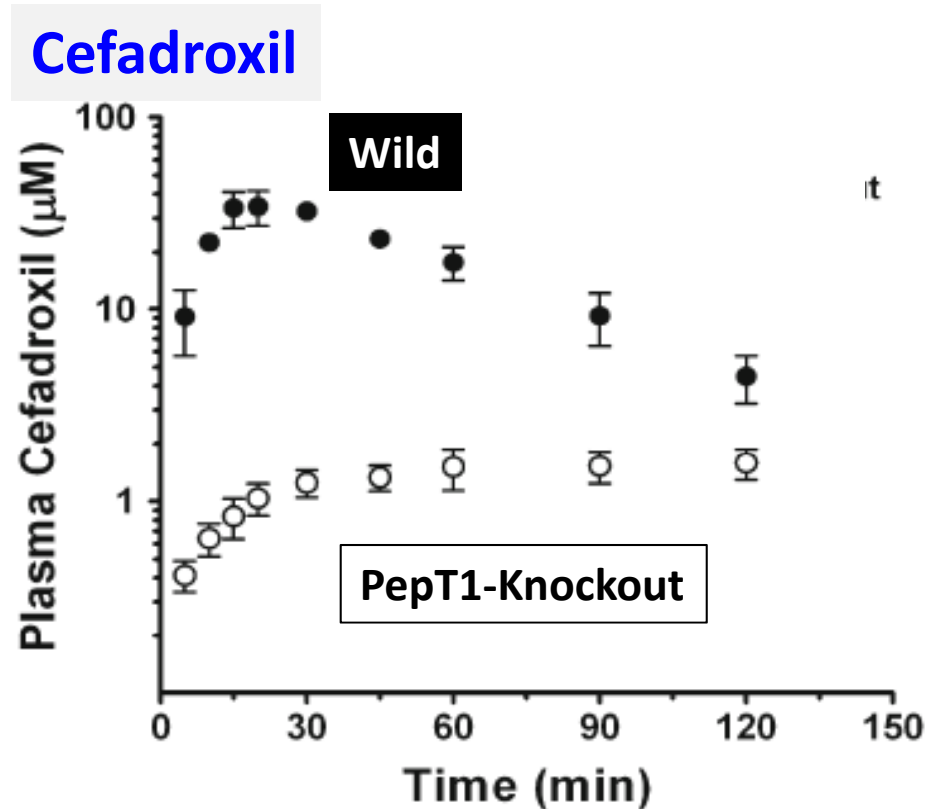
Comparison of V_{max}/K_m Values between OATP1B1 or OATP1B3 vs. Oatp1a4(2)

Transporters Involved in Hepatic Uptake of β -Lactam Antibiotics in Human and Rat



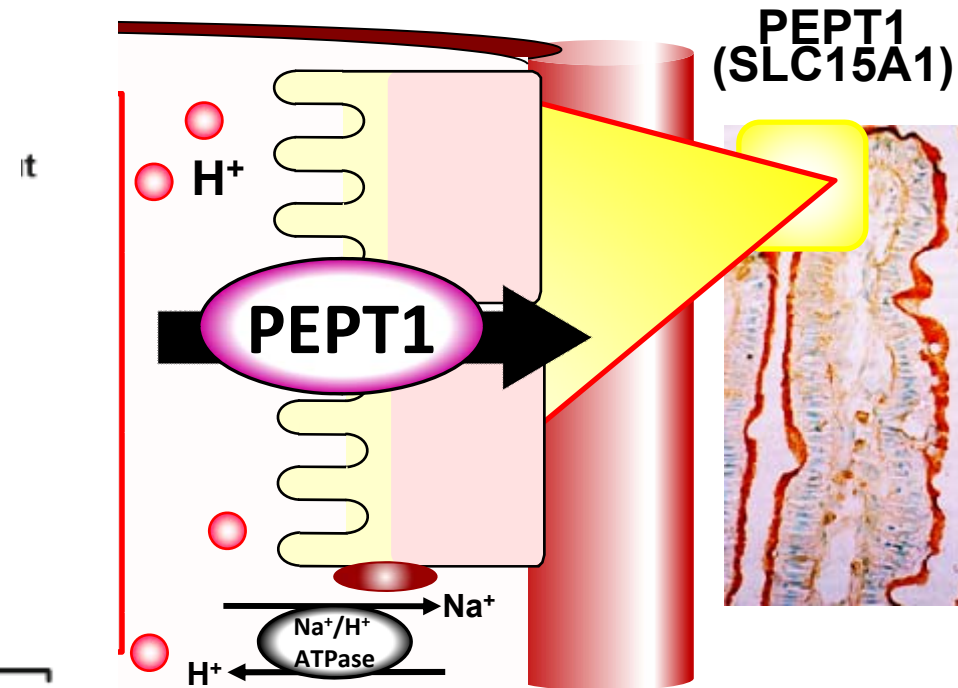
Nakakariya M. et al., Drug Metab. Pharmacokinet., 23: 347-355 (2008)

Peptide Transporter PEPT1 Responsible for Intestinal Absorption of β -Lactam Antibiotics



**Decreased Cefadroxil Conc'n
in PepT1-knockout Mice**

*Smith DE. et al.,
Pharm. Res., 30:1017-1025 (2013)*



**Apical Membrane Expression
of PEPT1**

*Sai Y. et al.,
FEBS Lett., 392: 25-29 (1996)*

Question in 1990's : Does pH-Dependent Transporter Contribute to Intestinal Absorption of Organic Anions such as Pravastatin?

Proton-cotransport of pravastatin across intestinal brush-border membrane.

Tamai I, Takanaga H, Maeda H, Ogihara T, Yoneda M, Tsuji A.

Pharm. Res. 12: 1727-1732 (1995).

Participation of a proton-cotransporter, MCT1, in the intestinal transport of monocarboxylic acids.

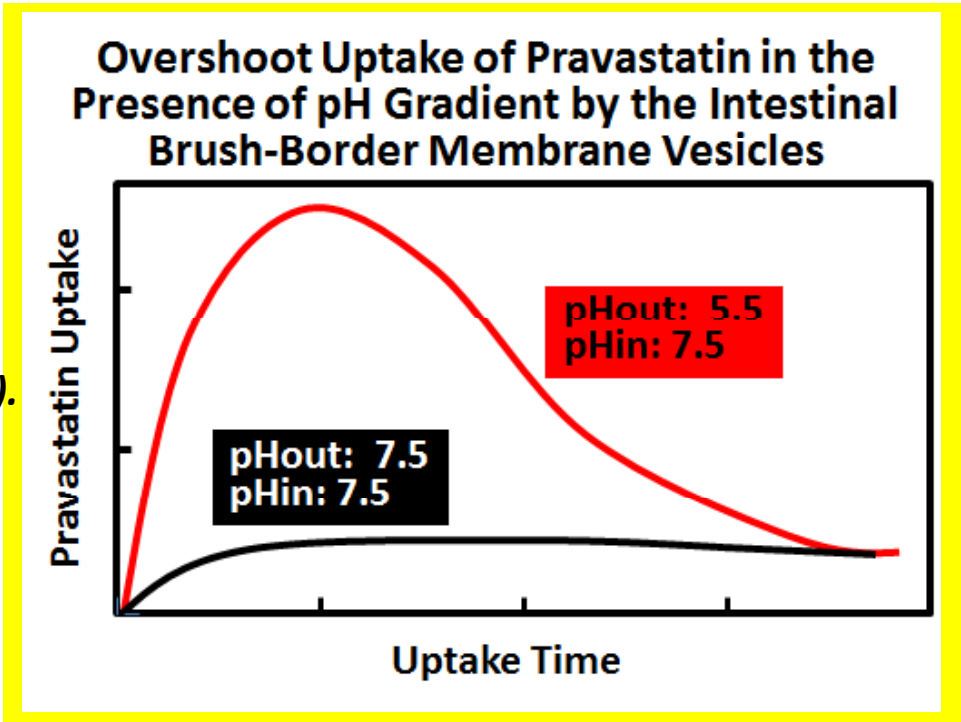
Tamai I, Takanaga H, Maeda H, Sai Y, Ogihara T, Higashida H, Tsuji A.

Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun., 214:482-489 (1995).

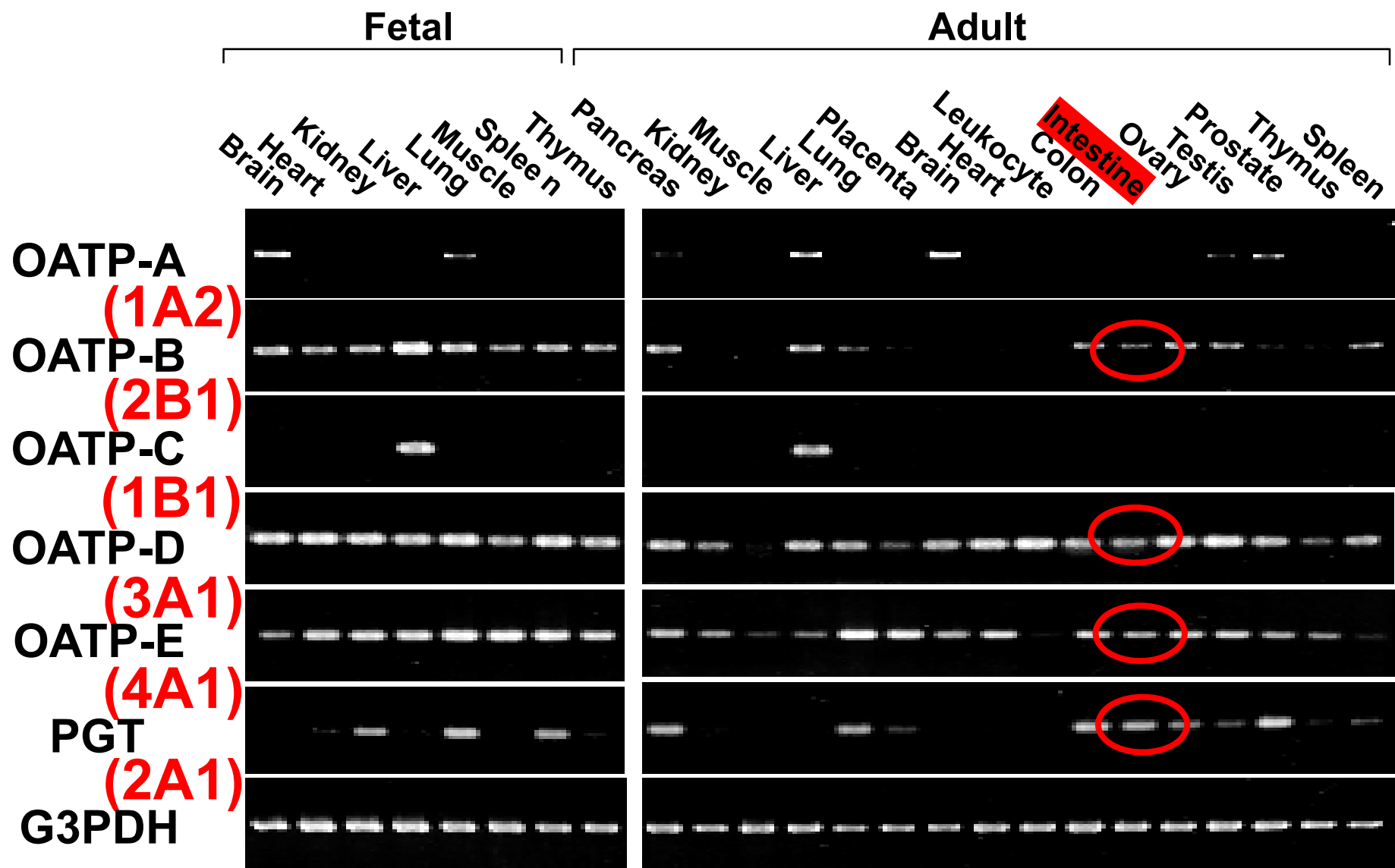
Intestinal brush-border membrane transport of monocarboxylic acids mediated by proton-coupled transport and anion antiport mechanisms.

Tamai I, Takanaga H, Maeda H, Yabuuchi H, Sai Y, Suzuki Y, Tsuji A.

J. Pharm. Pharmacol., 49:108-112 (1997).



Although MCT1 (SLC16A1) transported anionic compounds such as benzoic acid, but not clinically used drugs.

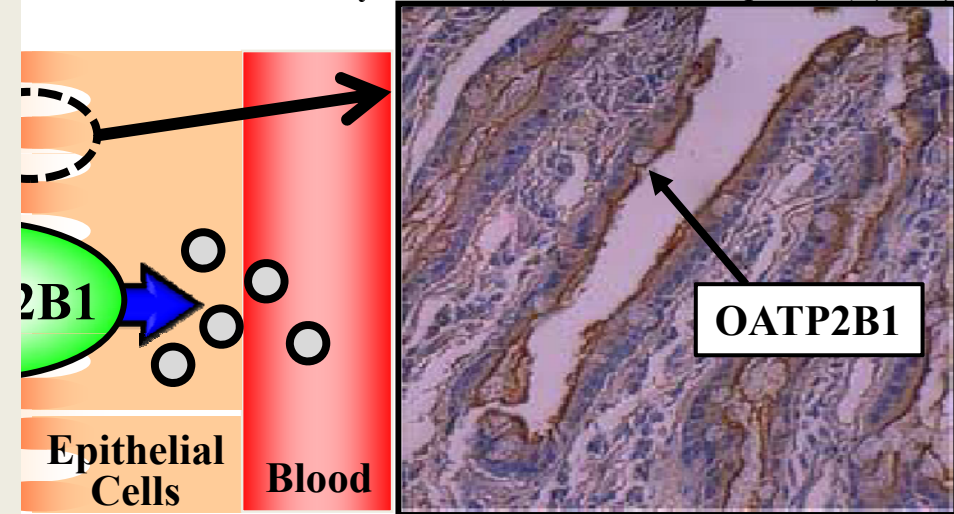


Expression Profiles of Human OATPs by RT-PCR

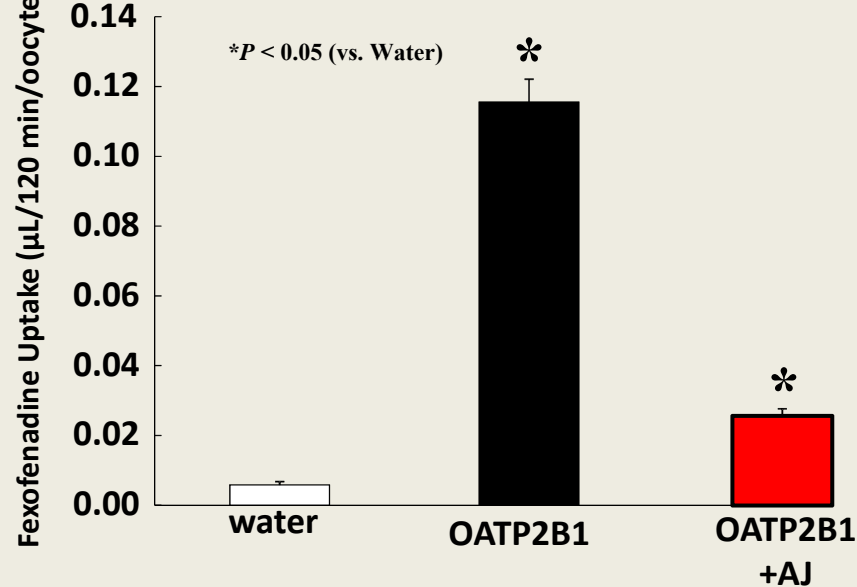
Tamai et al., Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun., 27:251-260, 2000

Process of Drug Intestinal Absorption Transporting Polypeptide (OATP) 2B1

Kobayashi *et al.*, *J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther.*, (2003).

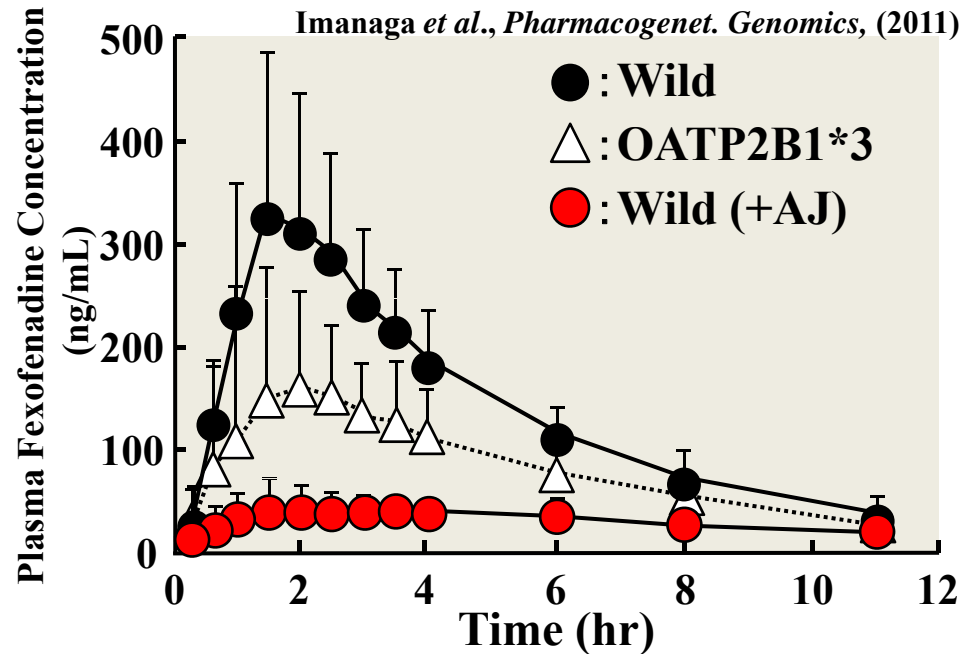


◆ Fexofenadine Uptake by *Xenopus* Oocytes Expressing OATP2B1 (*in vitro*)



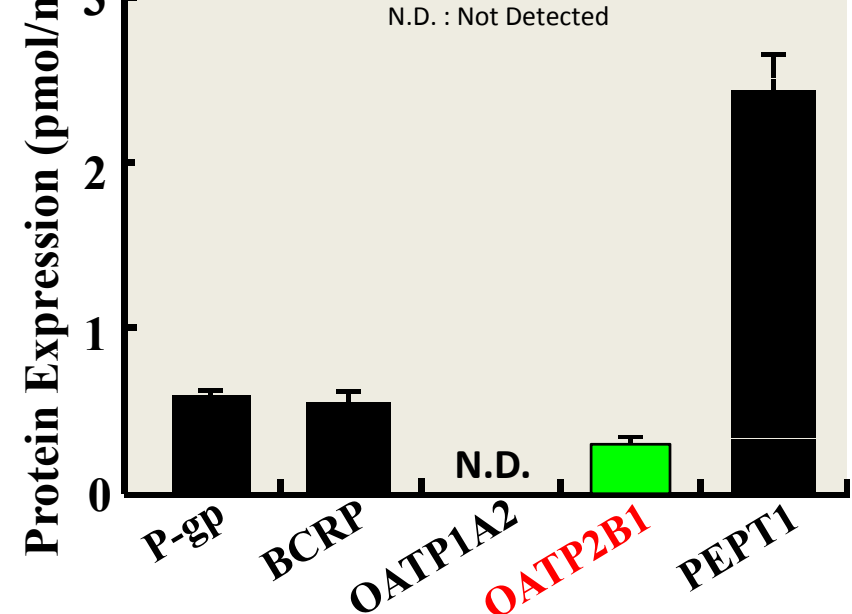
◆ SNP: c.1457C > T (486 S>F, OATP2B1*3)

Imanaga *et al.*, *Pharmacogenet. Genomics*, (2011).



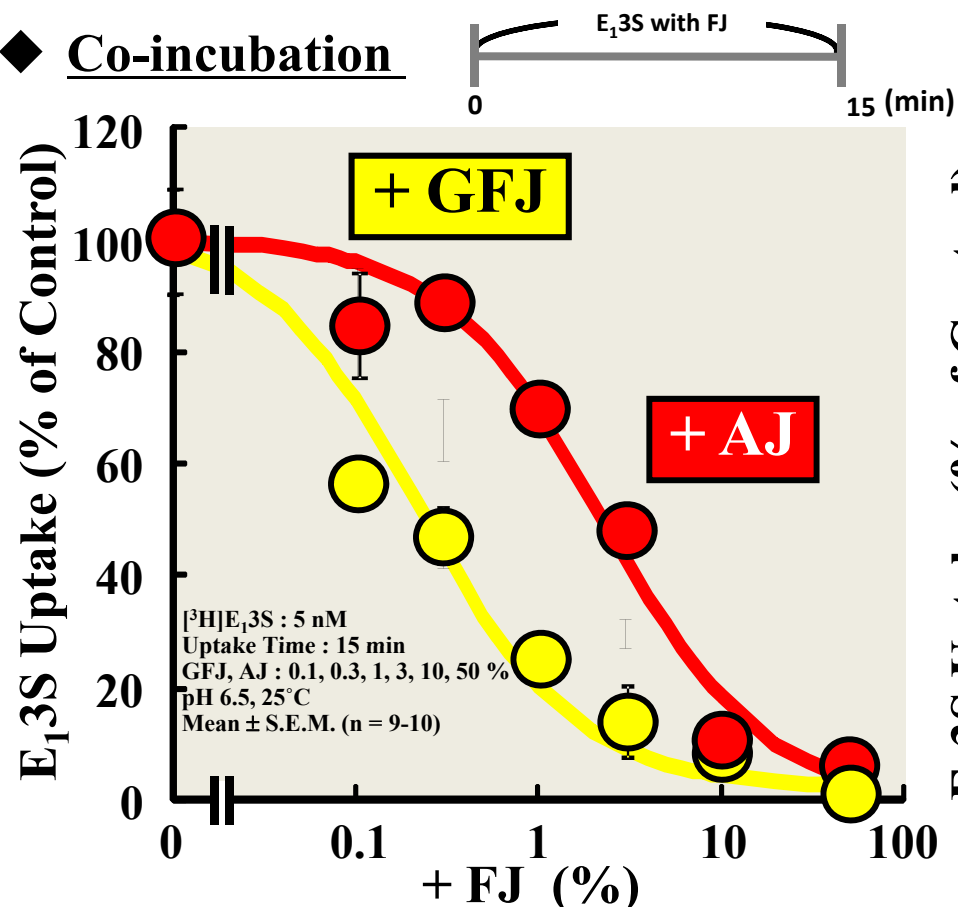
◆ Human Jejunal Tissue

Gröer *et al.*, *J. Pharm. Biomed. Anal.*, (2013).

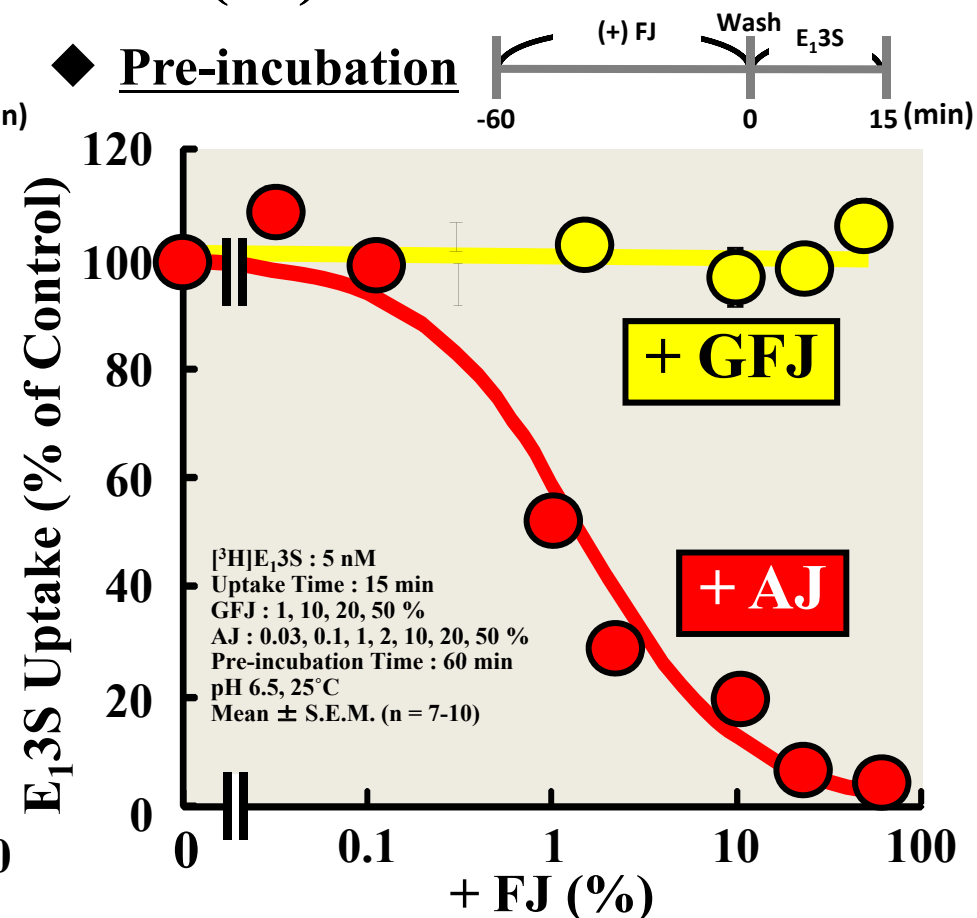


Inhibitory Effect of Fruit Juice (FJ) on OATP2B1

◆ Co-incubation



◆ Pre-incubation

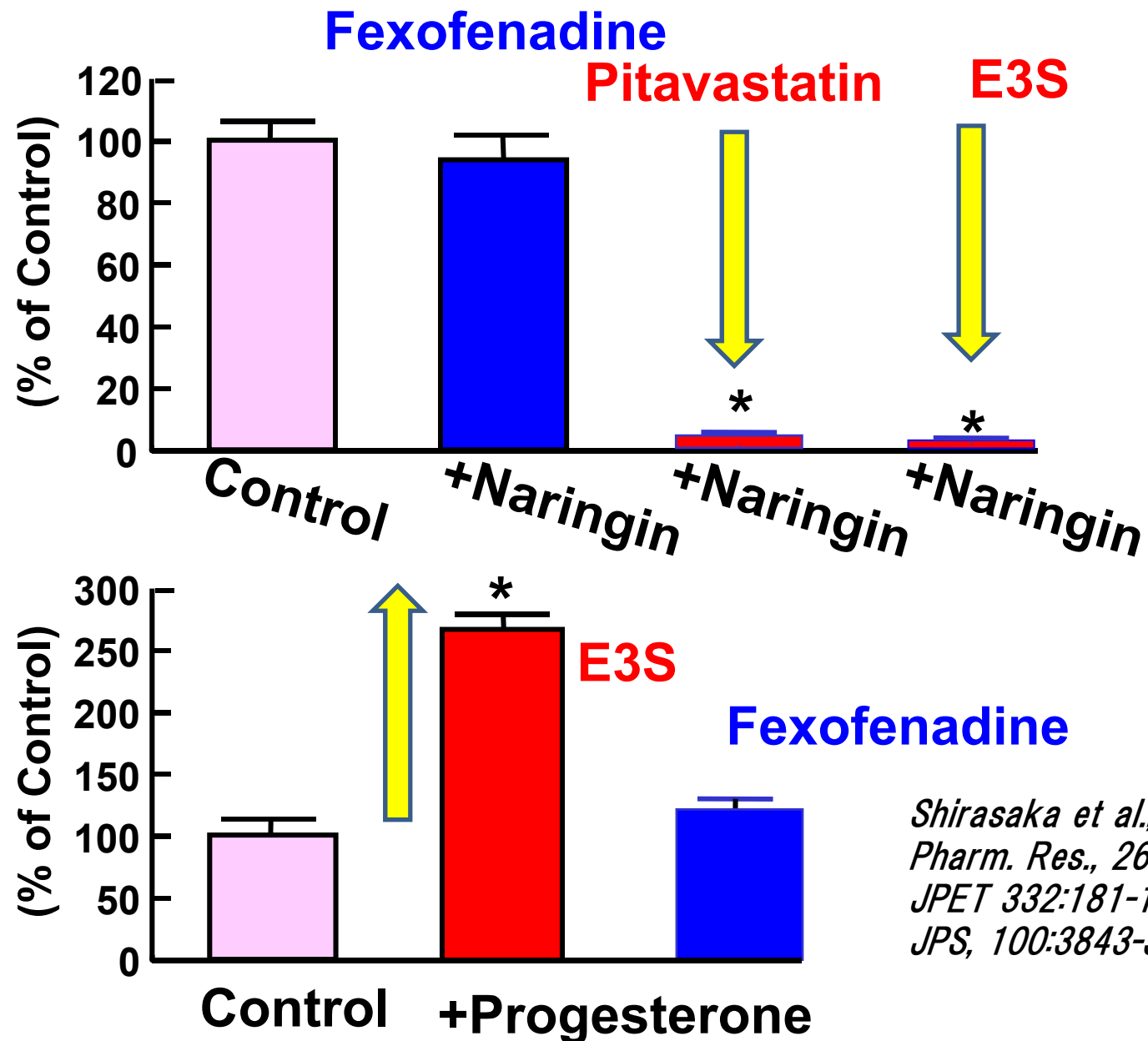


◆ Kinetic Parameters of OATP2B1-mediated E₁3S Transport

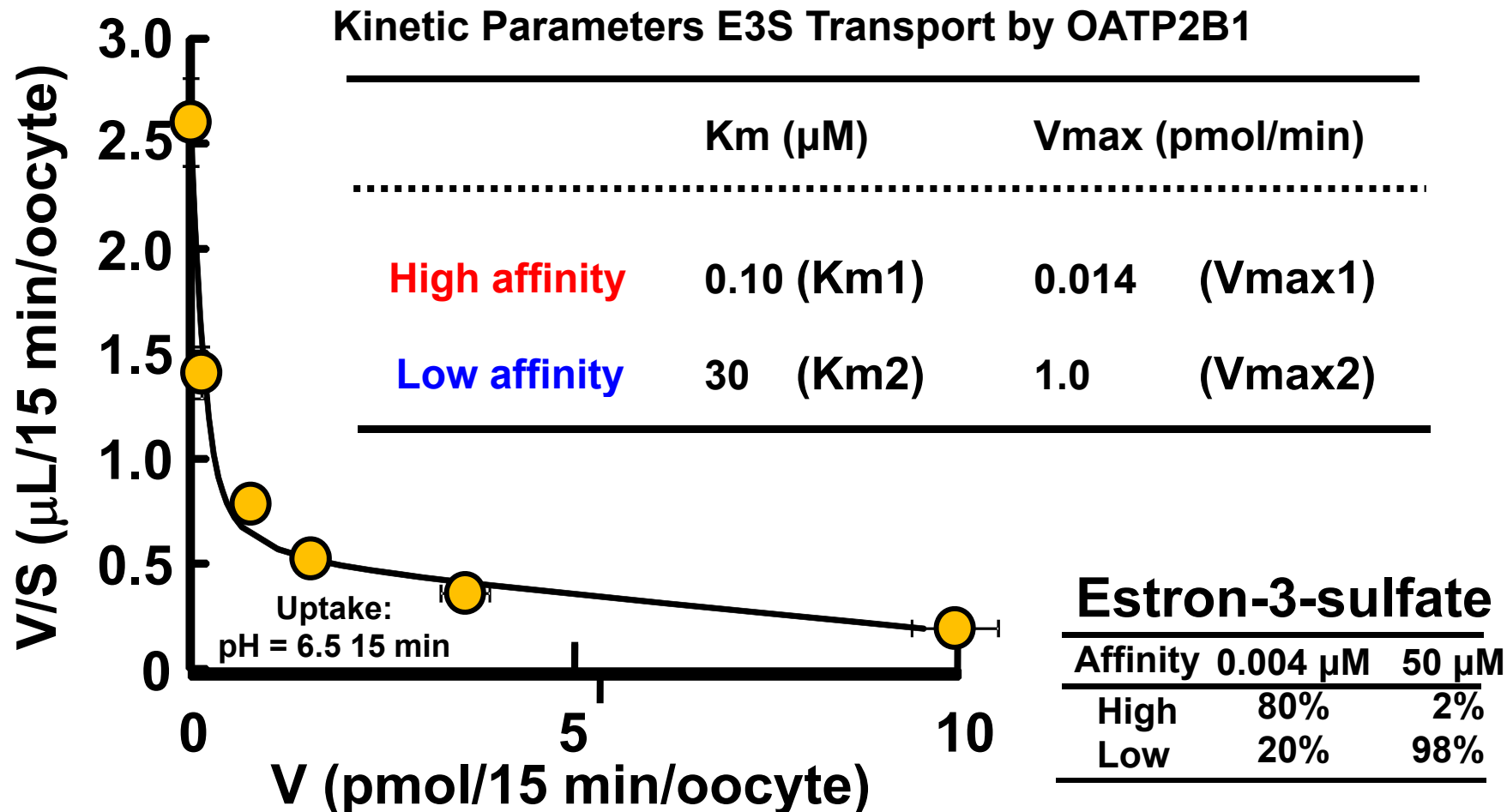
Condition of Administration	K_m (μ M)	V_{max} (pmol/min/oocyte)	V_{max}/K_m (μ L/min/oocyte)
Control	0.550 ± 0.150	0.288 ± 0.067	0.524
Co-incubation with AJ	1.32 ± 0.25 ↑ ×2.4	0.429 ± 0.007 → ×1.5	0.325 ↓
Pre-incubation with AJ	0.506 ± 0.109 → ×0.9	0.132 ± 0.027 ↓ ×0.5	0.261 ↓

Shirasaka *et al.*,
DMD (2013)
 and
JPS (2013).

Substrate-Dependent Inhibition by Naringin and Stimulation by Progesterone on OATP2B1 Expressed in *Xenopus* Oocytes



*Shirasaka et al.,
Pharm. Res., 26: 560-567 (2009),
JPET 332:181-189(2010),
JPS, 100:3843-3853 (2011)*



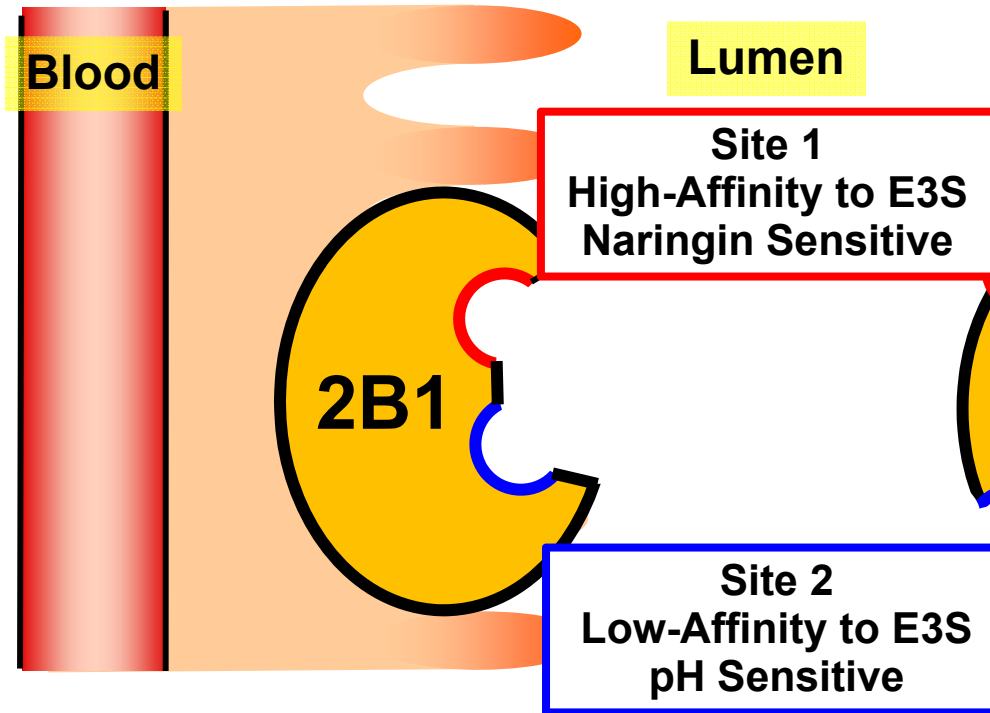
Concentration Dependence of E3S Uptake by OATP2B1 Expressed in Oocytes

Drug Metab. Pharmacokinet., 27: 360-364 (2012)

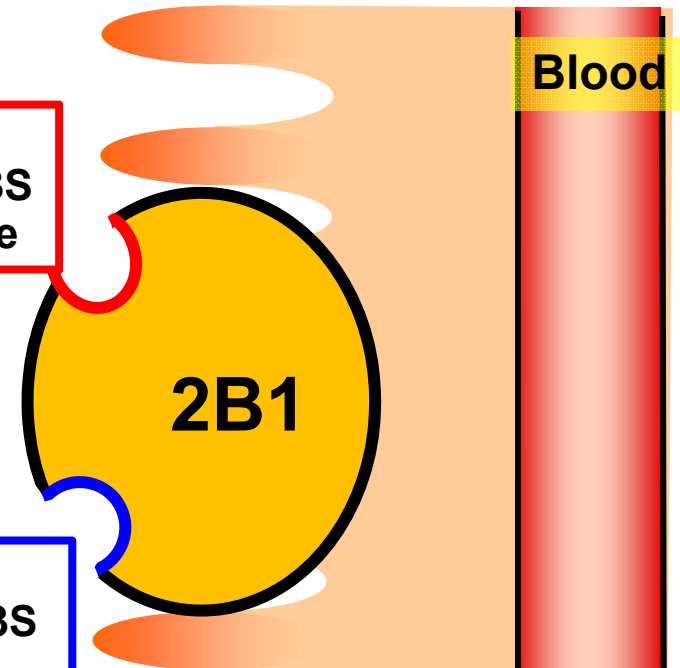
Hypothesis:

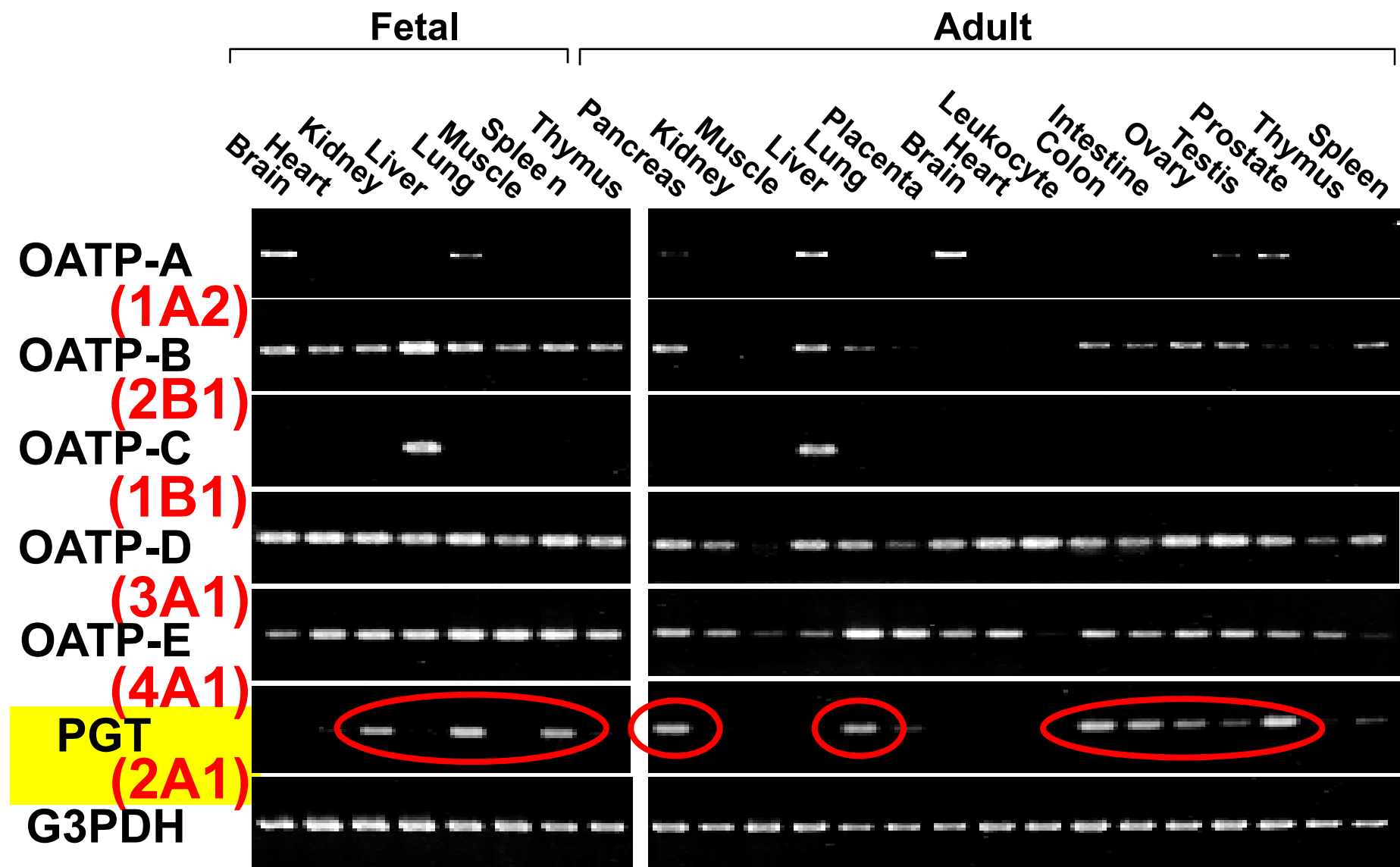
Multiple Binding Sites/Pockets on OATP2B1 with Different Substrate/Modulator Sensitivity

Single pocket with multiple affinity sites



Multiple pockets with different characteristics

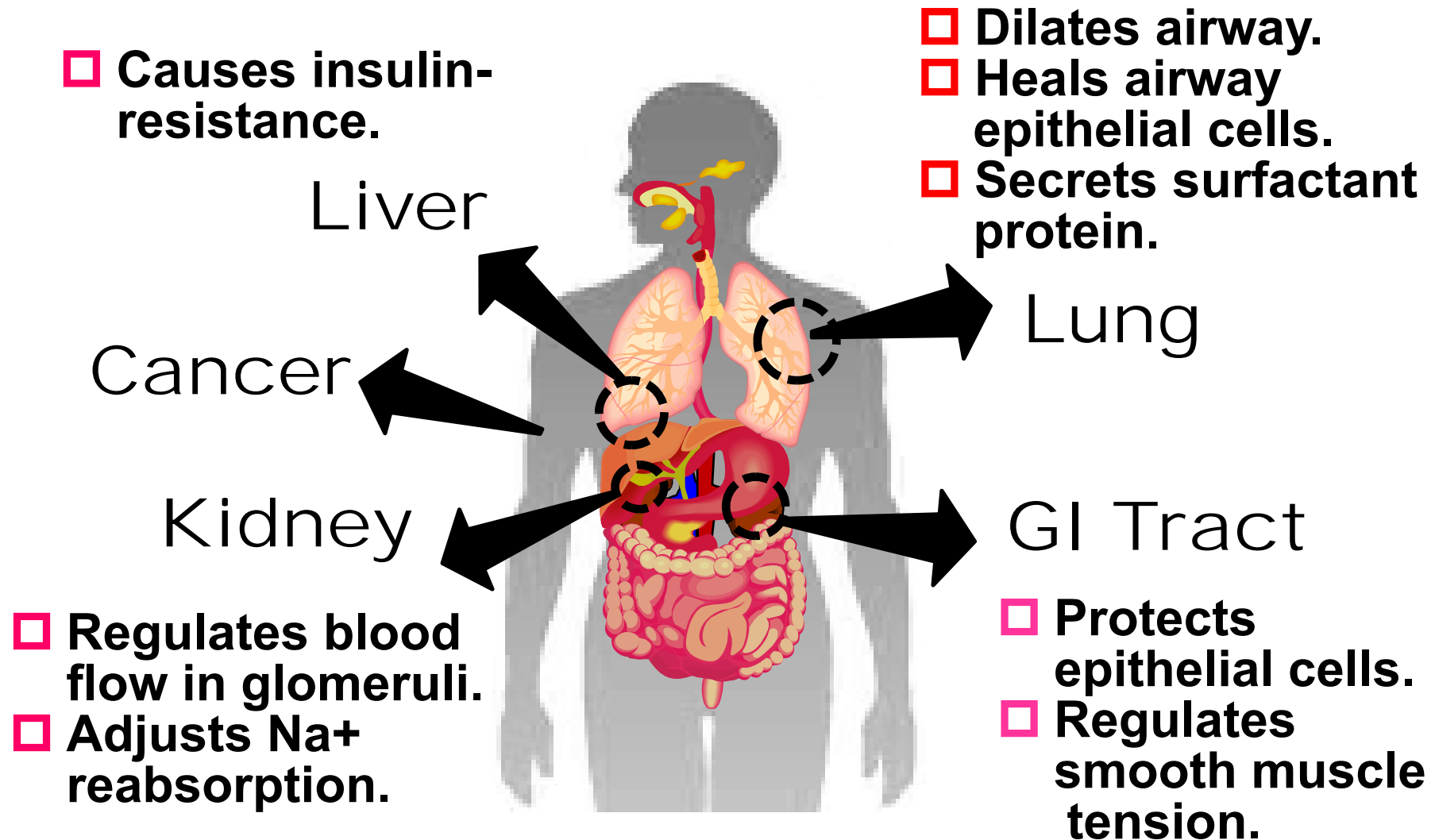




Tamai et al., Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun., 27:251-260, 2000

Expression Profiles of Human OATPs by RT-PCR

Diverse Biological Activities of PGE₂



Major Transporter-Related Research since 1982

1: Organic anion transporters (OATPs and MCTs):

- 1980'-: Hepatic disposition
- 1990'-: Intestinal absorption
- 2000'-: Hormone dependence of cancer cells
- 2010'-: Prostaglandins and pathophysiology.

2: Organic cation/carnitine transporters (OCTNs):

- 1997'-: Finding of OCTN1 and OCTN2
- 1998'-: OCTNs and systemic carnitine deficiency
- 2000'-: OCTNs and drug delivery and disposition (Cancer, Lung *etc.*)

3: Peptide transporter (PEPT1):

- 1980'-: Intestinal absorption of b-lactam antibiotics
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- 2000'-: Oral and cancer delivery by PEPT1

4: Efflux transporters (MDR1)

- 1980'-: Cancer resistance
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5: Urate transporters (URAT1, GLUT9, BCRP)

- 2000'-: Drug-induced change of serum urate level
- 2010'-: Regulation mechanism of urate

Thank JSSX, because I got a lot of ---

- Help and encouragement from JSSX people.
- Information through Annual Meeting, WS & SC, and DMPK.
- Stimulation and encouragement by JSSX leadership.

2006-2009: Chair of JSSX Committee of International Affairs.
Encouragement by Dr. Yuichi Sugiyama (Riken) to make relationship with researchers outside Japan. Organization of AP-ISSX and involvement in ISSX leadership.

2002 - 2004:
DMPK News Letter:

- Suzuki H. (U Tokyo)
- Chiba M. (Taiho Pharm.)
- Kasai H. (Certara)



展望

ニュースレター編集委員長から
日本薬物動態学会のさらなる発展を願って

DMPK ニュースレター編集委員長
(東京理科大学薬学部教授)

玉井郁巳

2002

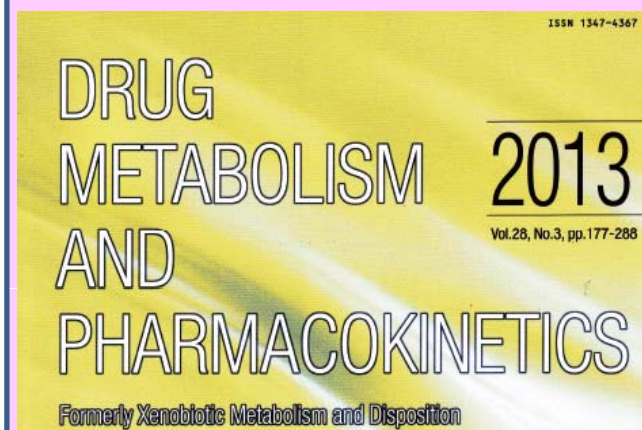
この度、日本薬物動態学会誌 Drug Metabolism and Pharmacokinetics のニュースレター編集委員会を、東京大学鈴木洋史先生、慶應義塾大学笠井英史先生及び萬有製薬千葉雅人先生と共に立ち上げることにしました。至らぬ点

2006:
「創薬動態」from JSSX

- Suzuki H. ▪ Chiba M.
- Kasai H. ▪ Hisaka A. & JSSX Members



2010 – 2013: EIC, DMPK
AEs: ▪ Chung SJ. ▪ Deguchi Y.
▪ Hashimoto Y. ▪ Hosokawa M.
▪ Huang JD. ▪ Izumi T. ▪ Kato Y.
▪ Kawai R. ▪ Ozawa S.
▪ Tanigawa T. ▪ Tohkin M.
▪ Yamada H.



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Department of Membrane Transport and Biopharmaceutics